

FIG. 1

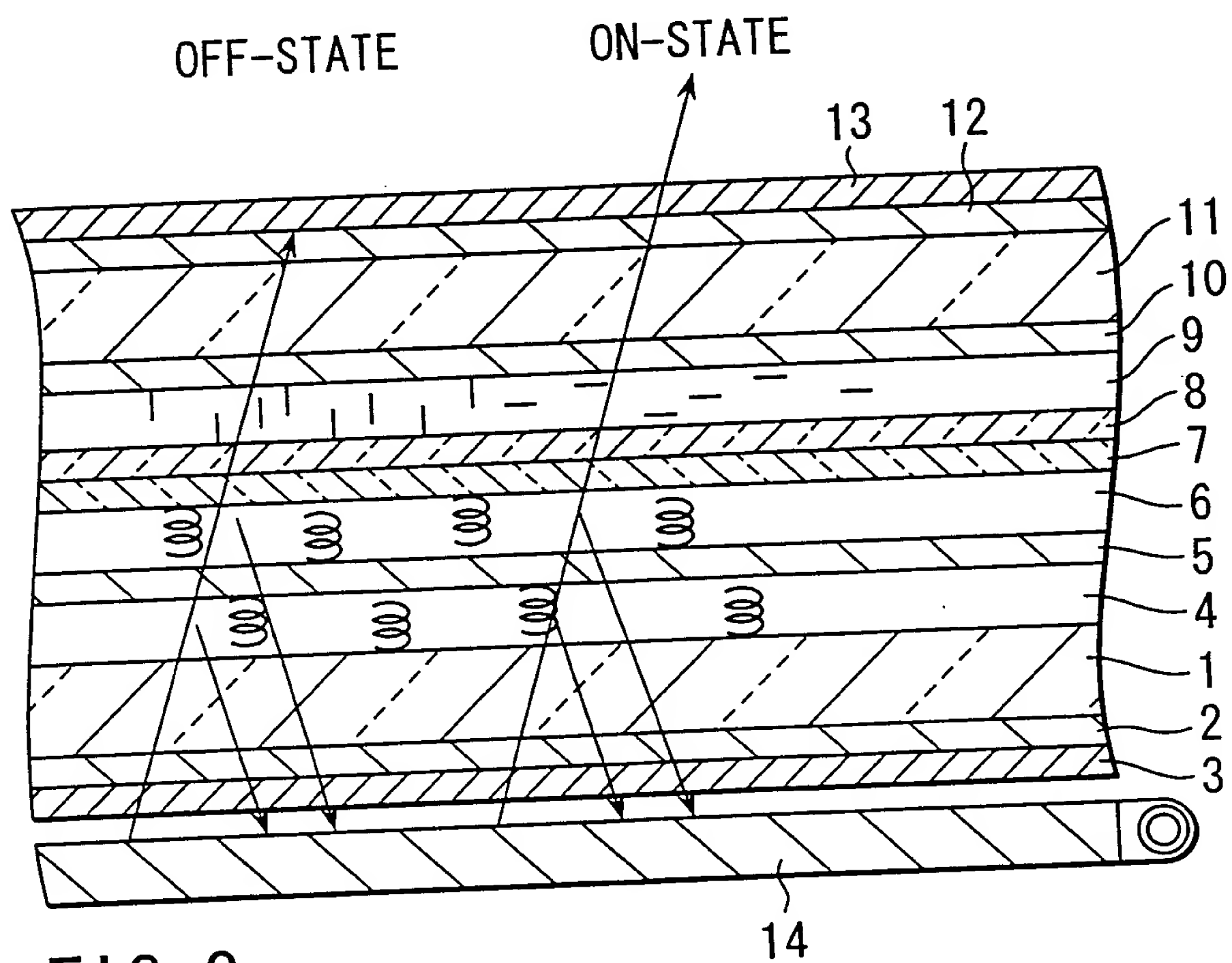


FIG. 2

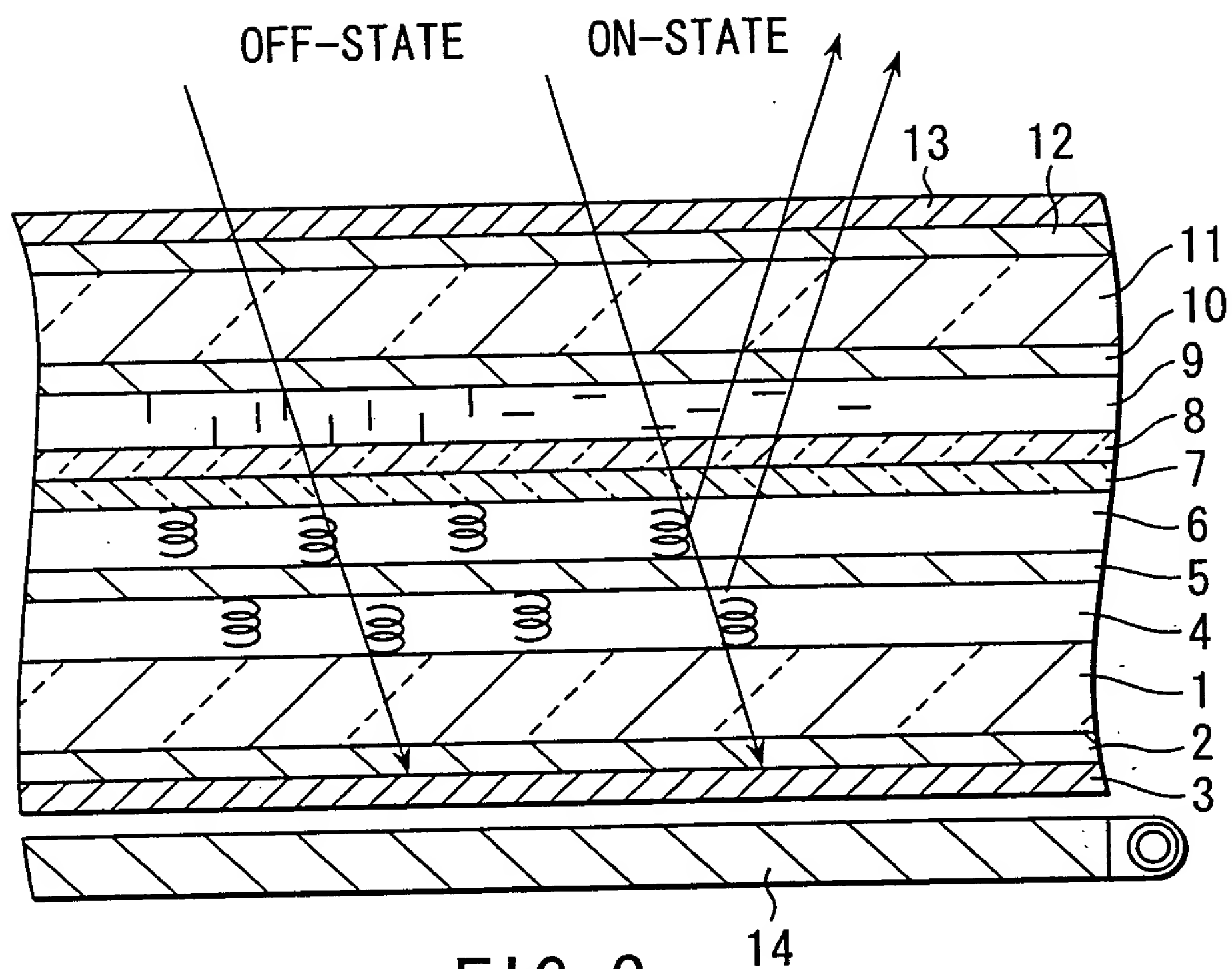


FIG. 3

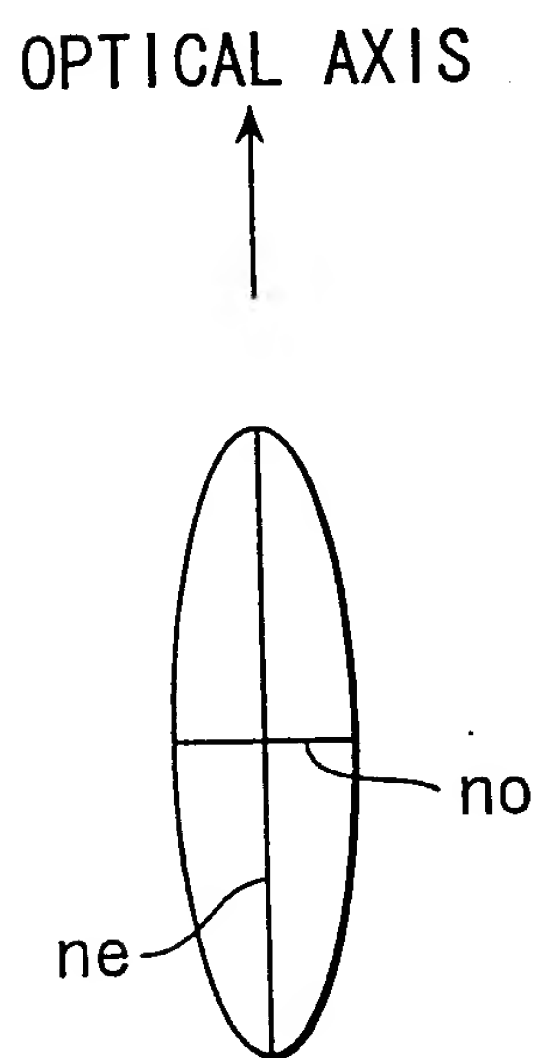


FIG. 4A

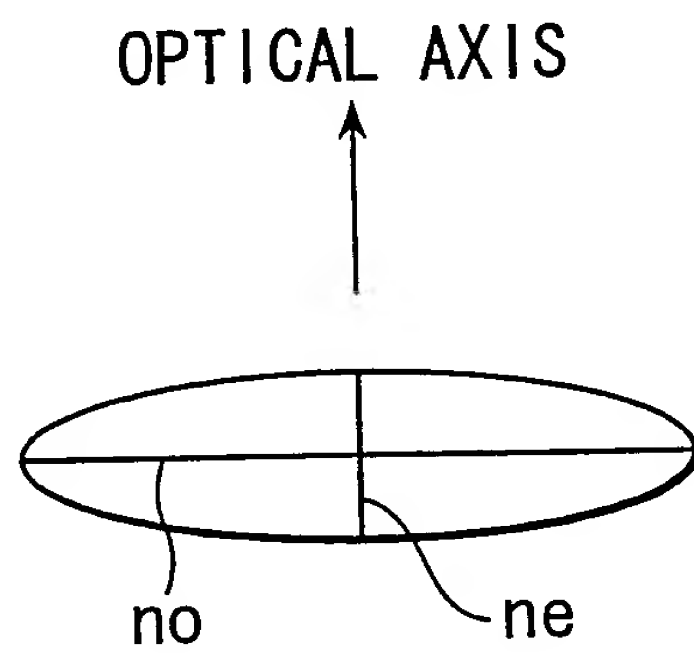
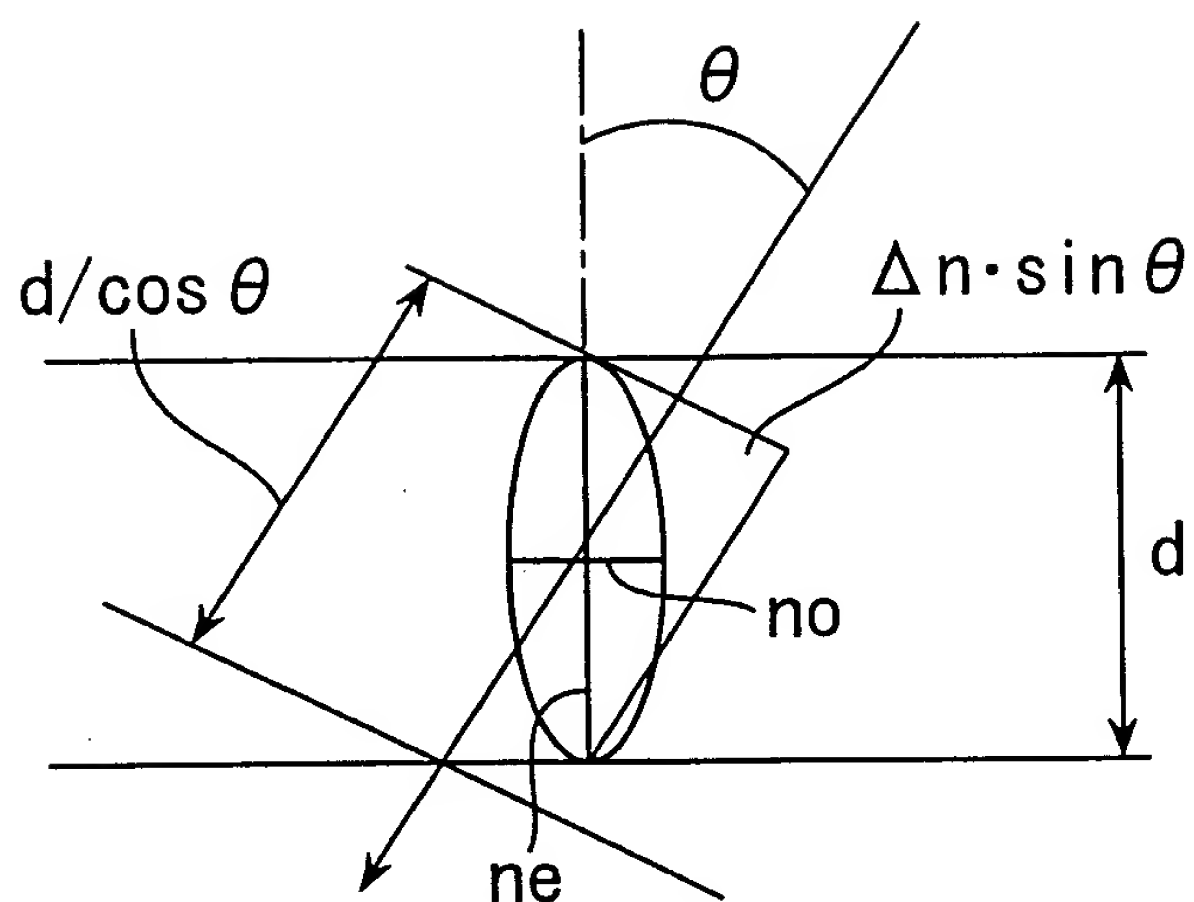


FIG. 4B



$$n_e - n_o > 0$$

$$R \doteq \Delta n \cdot \sin \theta \cdot d / \cos \theta$$

$$\doteq \Delta n \cdot d \cdot \tan \theta$$

FIG. 5

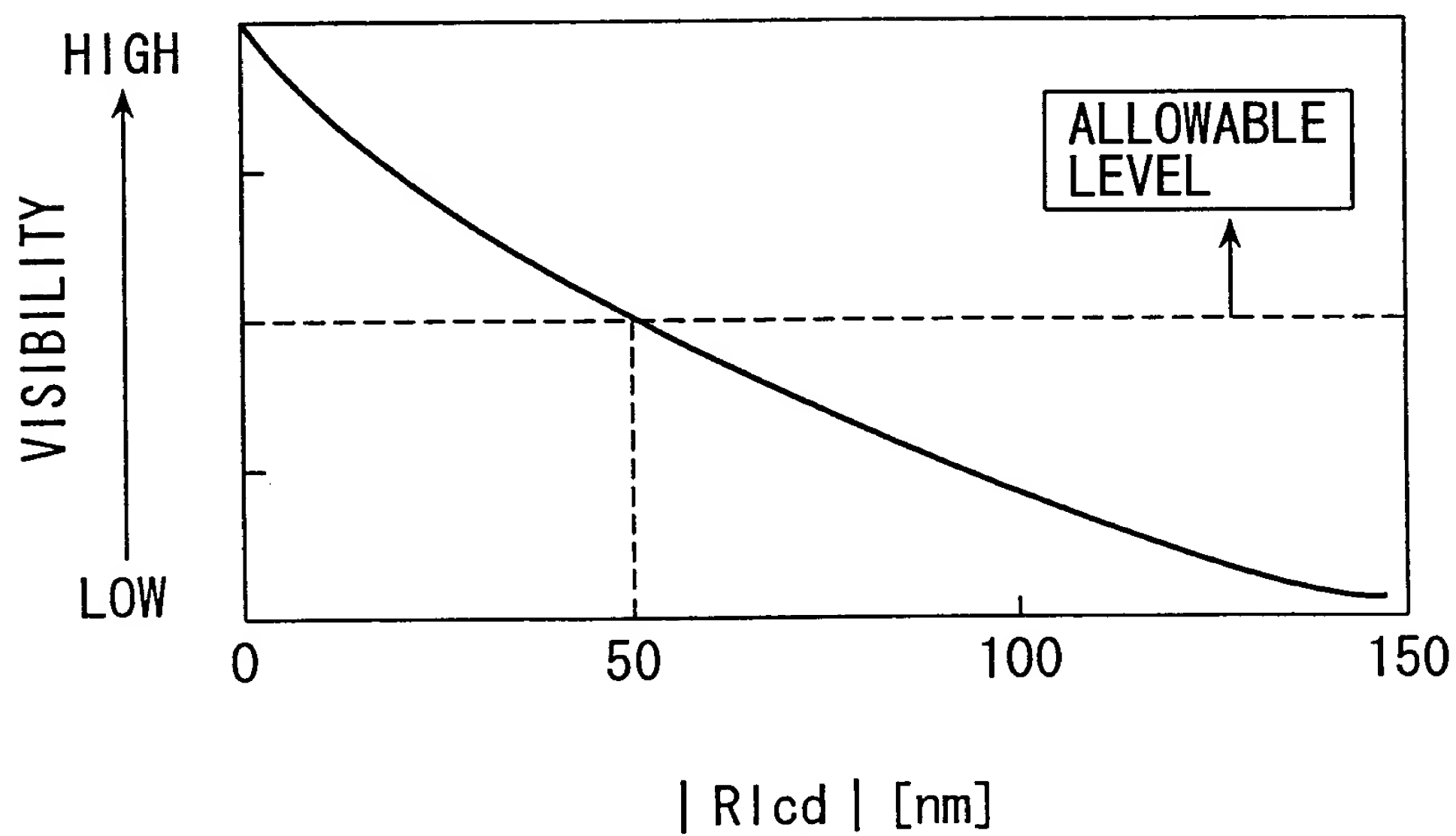


FIG. 6